## No Nonsense Spelling Facts

 Year 4 －Spelling
## By the end of Year 4，children are expected to be able to spell．．．

－Words containing suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words of more than one syllable e．g．forgetting，forgotten， beginning，beginner，prefer，preferred，gardening，gardener，limiting，limited，limitation
－Words containing the＇$i$＇sound spelt -y elsewhere than at the ends of words e．g．myth，gym，Egypt，pyramid，mystery
－Words containing the＇u＇sound spelt＇ou＇e．g．young，touch，double，trouble，country

## －Words containing prefixes

Before a root word starting with＇ 1 ＇in－becomes il－e．g．illegal，illegible
Before a root word starting with＇$m$＇or＇$p$ ，＇in－becomes im－e．g．immature，impossible，impatient
Before a root word starting with＇r，＇in－becomes ir－e．g．irregular，irrelevant，irresponsible
Sub－means＇under＇e．g．submarine，submerge，subheading，subdivide
Inter－means＇between＇or＇among＇e．g．interact，intercity，international
Super－means＇above＇e．g．supermarket，superman，superstar
Anti－means＇against＇e．g antiseptic，anticlockwise，antisocial
Auto－means＇self＇or＇own＇e．g autobiography，autograph
－Words containing the suffix－ation e．g．information，adoration，sensation，preparation，admiration
－Words containing the suffix－ly
－Words ending in－sure or－ture e．g．measure，treasure，pleasure，enclosure／creature，furniture，picture，nature， adventure
－Words ending in－sion e．g．division，invasion，confusion，decision，collision，television
－Words containing the suffix－ous
Sometimes the root word is obvious，so usual rules apply e．g．poisonous，dangerous，mountainous
Sometimes there is no obvious root word e．g．tremendous，enormous，jealous，
Sometimes＇our＇is changed to＇or＇before＇ous＇is added e．g．humorous，glamorous，vigorous
The final＇$e$＇of the root word must be kept if the sound of＇$g$＇is to be kept e．g．courageous，outrageous
If there is an＇ i ＇sound before the＇ous＇ending，it is usually spelt as＇ i ，＇a few words have＇ e ＇e．g．serious，obvious，curious／hideous，spontaneous， courteous
－Words ending in－tion，－sion，－ssion，－cian e．g．invention，injection，action，hesitation，completion／expression， discussion，confession，permission，admission／expansion，extension，comprehension，tension／musician，electrician， magician，politician，mathematician
－Words containing the＇$k$＇sound spelt＇ch＇e．g．scheme，chorus，chemist，echo，character
－Words containing the＇sh＇sound spelt＇ch＇e．g．chef，chalet，machine，brochure
－Words containing the＇$g$＇sound spelt＇gue＇and the＇$k$＇sound spelt＇que＇e．g．league，tongue，antique，unique
－Words containing the＇s＇sound spelt＇sc＇e．g．science，scene，discipline，fascinate，crescent
－Words containing the＇ei，＇＇eigh＇or＇ey＇sound e．g．vein，weigh，eight，neighbour，they，obey
－Words containing the possessive apostrophe with plural words e．g．girls＇，boys＇，babies＇，children＇s，men＇s
－Homophones or near－homophones e．g．accept，except／affect，effect／ball，bawl／berry，bury／brake，break／fair， fare／grate，great／groan，grown／heel，heal，he＇ll／knot，not／medal，meddle／missed，mist／peace，piece

## No Nonsense Spelling Facts

## Queens' Federation

## Year 4 - Spelling

## By the end of Year 4, children are expected to be able to spell...

- Words from the Year 3 / 4 Statutory Word List

| accident (ally) | century | enough | heard | medicine | position | sentence | woman |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| actual (ly) | certain | exercise | heart | mention | possess <br> (ion) | separate | women |
| address | circle | experience | height | minute | possible | special |  |
| answer | complete | experiment | history | natural | potatoes | straight |  |
| appear | consider | extreme | imagine | naughty | pressure | strange |  |
| arrive | continue | famous | increase | notice | probably | strength |  |
| believe | decide | favourite | important | occasion (ally) | promise | suppose |  |
| bicycle | describe | February | interest | often | purpose | surprise |  |
| breath | different | forward (s) | island | opposite | quarter | therefore |  |
| build | difficult | fruit | knowledge | ordinary | question | though / although |  |
| busy / business | disappear | grammar | learn | particular | recent | thought |  |
| calendar | early | group | length | peculiar | regular | through |  |
| caught | earth | guard | library | perhaps | reign | various |  |
| centre | eight / eighth | guide | material | popular | remember | weight |  |

